

Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) Breakfast Meal Pattern for Children

July 1, 2024, through September 30, 2025

Breakfast meal components ¹	Minimum for ages 1-2	Minimum for ages 3-5	Minimum for ages 6-12	Minimum for ages 13-18 ²
Milk, fluid ³ Age 1: Whole milk, unflavored Ages 2 and older: Low-fat (1%) or fat-free milk, unflavored	4 fluid ounces (½ cup)	6 fluid ounces (¾ cup)	8 fluid ounces (1 cup)	8 fluid ounces (1 cup)
Vegetables, fruits, or portions of both ^{4, 5, 6}	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup
Grains, ounce equivalents (oz eq) ^{7, 8, 9, 10}	½ oz eq =	½ oz eq =	1 oz eq =	1 oz eq =
Whole grain-rich (WGR) ⁸ or enriched bread or bread product, e.g., biscuit, roll, or muffin	½ oz eq ¹¹	½ oz eq ¹¹	1 oz eq ¹¹	1 oz eq ¹¹
WGR, enriched, or fortified cooked breakfast cereal ¹² , cereal grain ¹³ , rice, or pasta	¼ cup	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup
WGR, enriched, or fortified ready-to-eat (RTE) breakfast cereal (dry, cold): Flakes or rounds ¹²	½ cup	½ cup	1 cup	1 cup
Puffed ¹²	¾ cup	¾ cup	1¼ cups	1¼ cups
Granola ¹²	⅛ cup	⅛ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup

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Menu planning notes

- 1 Breakfast must include the minimum serving of the three meal components. Use the USDA's [Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs](#) (FBG) to determine the amount of purchased food that meets the meal pattern requirements. Commercial processed products require a Child Nutrition (CN) label or product formulation statement (PFS) to document crediting information unless they are listed in the FBG. CACFP sponsors must verify PFS forms for accuracy prior to purchasing, serving, and claiming the product in reimbursable meals and snacks. Foods made from scratch must have a recipe that documents the crediting information per serving. Standardized recipes are encouraged to ensure accurate crediting information. For information on crediting documentation, refer to the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) resources, [Using Child Nutrition \(CN\) Labels in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), [Using Product Formulation Statements in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), and [Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), and visit the CSDE's [Crediting Documentation for the Child Nutrition Programs](#) webpage.
- 2 The age group for ages 13-18 applies only to at-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters. Larger portions may be needed to meet the nutritional needs of children ages 13-18.
- 3 Milk must be pasteurized and meet state and local standards. Milk must be unflavored whole milk for age 1 and unflavored low-fat (1%) or fat-free milk for ages 2 and older. Flavored low-fat or fat-free milk may be served to ages 6 and older, but the USDA's [CACFP best practices](#) recommend serving only unflavored milk. For more information on the milk component, visit the "Milk" section of the CSDE's Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 4 The vegetables component includes fresh, frozen, canned, and rehydrated dried vegetables, and pasteurized 100 percent full-strength vegetable juice. Vegetables credit based on volume (cups), except raw leafy greens credit as half the volume served, e.g., 1 cup of lettuce or spinach credits as ½ cup of the vegetables component. A serving of canned vegetables must be drained. Dried vegetables (such as potato flakes and dried soup mix) credit based on their rehydrated volume and require a PFS. The USDA's [CACFP best practices](#) recommend that CACFP menus include at least one serving per week of each vegetable subgroup (dark green; red/orange; beans, peas, and lentils; starchy; and other). For more information on the vegetables component, refer to the CSDE's resource, [Vegetable Subgroups in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) and visit the "Vegetables" section of the CSDE's Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.

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- 5 The fruits component includes fresh, frozen, and dried fruits, canned fruit in juice, water, or light syrup, and pasteurized 100 percent full-strength fruit juice. The creditable serving of canned fruit in 100 percent juice may include the juice but cannot include water or syrup. Fruits credit based on volume (cups), except dried fruits credit as twice the volume served, e.g., ¼ cup of raisins credits as ½ cup of the fruits component. For information on the fruits component, visit the “[Fruits](#)” section of the CSDE’s Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 6 Pasteurized full-strength juice credits as either the vegetables component or fruits component at only one meal or snack per day. The juice limit includes fruit and vegetable juice, frozen pops made from 100 percent juice, and pureed fruits and vegetables in smoothies. The USDA’s [CACFP best practices](#) recommend serving whole fruits (fresh, frozen, canned, and dried) more often than juice. For crediting guidance, refer to the CSDE’s resources, [Crediting Juices in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) and [Crediting Smoothies in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#).
- 7 Grain products and recipes must be made with creditable grains (whole grains, enriched grains, bran, and germ) and must be WGR or enriched. For information on identifying creditable grains, refer to the CSDE’s resources, [How to Identify Creditable Grains in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), [Crediting Whole Grains in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), and [Crediting Enriched Grains in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#), and visit the “[Grains](#)” section of the CSDE’s Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 8 At least one serving of grains per day must be WGR. The USDA’s [CACFP best practices](#) recommend at least two servings of WGR grains per day. To meet the CACFP WGR criteria, foods must contain at least 50 percent whole grains and the remaining grain ingredients must be enriched, bran, or germ. For more information, refer to the CSDE’s [Guide to Meeting the Whole Grain-rich Requirement for the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) and visit “[Whole Grain-rich Requirement](#)” in the “[Grains](#)” section of the CSDE’s Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 9 Grain-based desserts do not credit as the grains component. Examples include cookies, piecrusts in sweet pies, doughnuts, cereal bars, granola bars, sweet rolls, pastries, toaster pastries, cake, and brownies. Sweet crackers (such as graham crackers and animal crackers) are allowed but the CSDE recommends limiting them to no more than twice per week between all meals and snacks. For more information, visit the USDA’s [Grain-based Desserts in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) webpage.

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- 10 Meats/meat alternates (MMA) may substitute for the entire grains component at breakfast up to three times per week. A 1-oz eq serving of the MMA component substitutes for 1 oz eq of the grains component. For more information, visit the USDA's [Serving Meats and Meat Alternates at Breakfast](#) webpage and the "Meats and Meat Alternates" section of the CSDE's Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 11 To credit as the required oz eq, the serving of grain products and recipes must provide either: 1) the required serving weight (groups A-E) or volume (groups H-I) in the USDA's Exhibit A chart (refer to the CSDE's resources, [Grain Ounce Equivalents Chart for the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) and [How to Use the Grain Ounce Equivalents Chart for the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#)); or 2) the minimum creditable grains per serving (refer to the CSDE's resources, [Calculation Methods for Grains Ounce Equivalents for the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) and [When Commercial Grain Products Require a Product Formulation Statement to Credit in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#)). For more information, visit "Serving Requirements" in the "Grains" section of the CSDE's Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program webpage.
- 12 Breakfast cereals must be WGR, enriched, or fortified and cannot exceed 6 grams of sugars per dry ounce. Effective October 1, 2025, the USDA final rule, [Child Nutrition Programs: Meal Patterns Consistent with the 2020-2025 Dietary Guidelines for Americans](#), changes the limit for breakfast cereals to no more than 6 grams of added sugars per dry ounce. For crediting guidance, refer to the CSDE's resource, [Crediting Breakfast Cereals in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#).
- 13 Examples of cereal grains include amaranth, barley, buckwheat, cornmeal, corn grits, kasha, millet, oats, quinoa, wheat berries, and rolled wheat.

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For more information on the CACFP meal patterns for children, refer to the CSDE's [Guide to Meeting the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children](#) and visit the CSDE's [Meal Patterns for the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) webpage and [Crediting Foods in the Child and Adult Care Food Program](#) webpage, or contact the [CACFP staff](#) at the Connecticut State Department of Education, Bureau of Child Nutrition Programs, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841. This document is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/cacfp/mealpattern/cacfp_breakfast_meal_pattern.pdf.

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